

(2020 – 21 and Onwards) (CBCS Scheme) COMMERCE

Paper - 1.3: Principles and Practices of Business Decisions

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instruction: Answer all the questions as per instructions.

SECTION - A Milent to sethed one and malay 3 8

- 1. Answer any seven questions out of ten. Each question carries two marks. (7x2=14)
 - a) Define Managerial Economics.
 - b) State the cannons of taxation. The second language at the cannons of taxation.
 - c) What is Debt Trap?
 - d) State the exemptions to law of demand.
 - e) Give the meaning of economies of scale.
 - f) What is predatory pricing?
 - g) What is cardinal utility?
 - h) State the problems in computing GDP.
 - i) What is perfect inelastic demand?
 - j) What is demand based pricing?

SECTION - B

Answer any four questions out of six, each question carries five marks. (4x5=20)

2. The following data refer to sales of a product for the last five years.

Year :

2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

Sales:

40,00,000

55,00,000

80,00,000

90,00,000

1,00,00,000

Forecast the demand for 2022, assuming same trend continues.

- 3. Critically analyse behavioural theory of the firm.
- 4. "Profit and Profit making is the only objective of a firm." Comment.

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- 5. What factors influence pricing decisions?
- 6. Critically analyse the methods of debt redemption.
- 7. What are the determinants of demand ? The second second

SECTION - C

Answer any two questions out of four. Each question carries twelve marks. (2x12=24)

- 8. Explain the properties of Indifference curve under what condition does a consumer attain equilibrium?
- 9. Explain with reasons the behaviour of cost in the short and long run.
- 10. How do you compute National Income ? Explain in detail.
- 11. A large part of demand for Indian tea is from Abroad. In 2018, the total demand for Indian was Q = 5960 35P and the total supply was Q = 3230 + 25P. The domestic demand for tea was $Q_D = 2810 17P$. If the export demand for India tea drops by 25 percent, what would happen to the free market price of tea in India?

SECTION - D

 $(1 \times 12 = 12)$

Why does a country enter into debt trap ? Explain the reason of debt trap of Sri Lanka.